



ESA - MOST Dragon 2 Programme

2011 DRAGON 2 SYMPOSIUM

中国科技部-欧洲空间局合作“龙计划”二期

“龙计划”二期2011年学术研讨会

***Part 1: Dragon 2 Programme
Status after 3 years***

Dragon 2 programme coordinators

Li Zengyuan & Gao Zhihai for NRSCC

Yves-Louis Desnos, & Andy Zmuda for ESA

Dragon 2 Programme

- **Science and application development**
 - Background, Objectives
 - Project thematics
 - Data available via Dragon 2 and test sites
- Results and reporting
 - Symposia, Dragon website
 - Brochures, Joint Scientific Publications ESA SP
- Dragon training and academic exchanges
 - Advance training courses, Young scientists
 - Academic exchanges
- Dragon 2 results

Dragon 2 Background

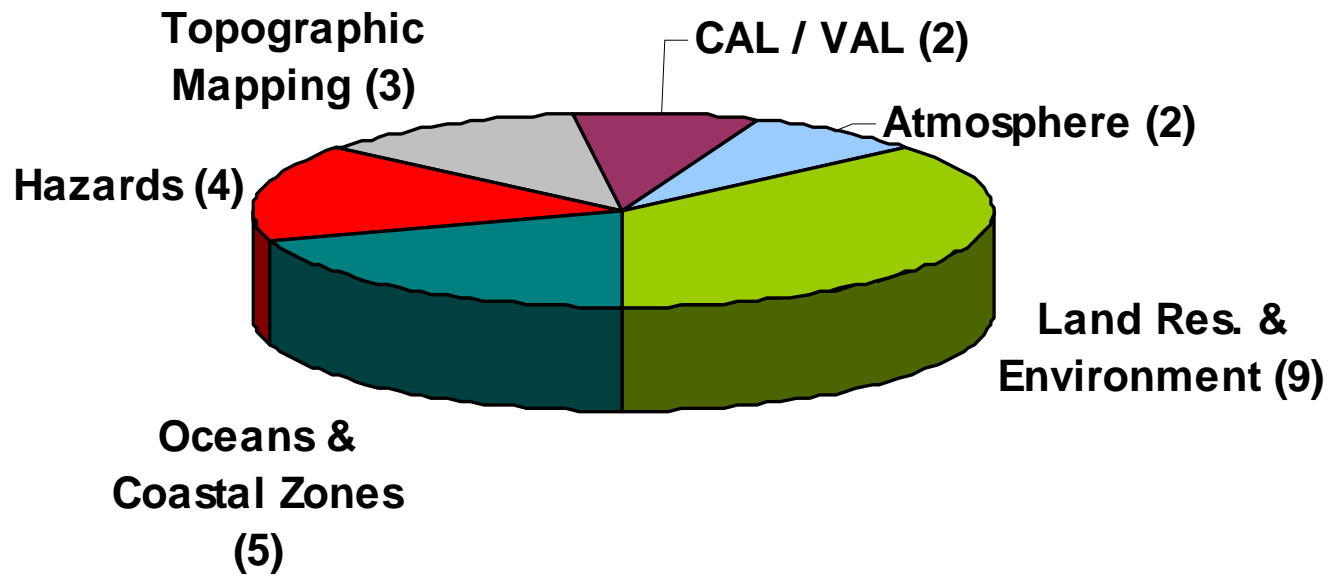
- Following success of Dragon 1 (2004 – 2008) ESA and MOST decided to continue and enlarge the programme (Dragon 2)
- A Dragon 2 Announcement of Opportunity approved by ESA/PB-EO and NRSCC/MOST
- Dragon 2 programme covering period 2008-2012

Objectives

- **Promote the exploitation of ESA, TPM and Chinese EO data**
 - *for science and application development*
- **Stimulate scientific exchange**
 - *by the formation of joint Sino-European teams*
- **Publish co-authored results**
 - *at the mid term (2010) & end of the programme (2012)*
- **Provide training to European and Chinese scientists**
 - *for exploiting ESA, TPM and Chinese EO data in land, ocean and atmospheric applications*

Thematics for Dragon 2 projects

25 joint project teams investigating land, ocean and atmospheric applications



EO Satellites and Instruments (under Dragon 2 AO)

ESA & TPM EO data

Satellite	Instruments
ENVISAT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advanced Along Track Scanning Radiometer (AATSR) SCanning Imaging Absorption SpectroMeter for Atmospheric CHartographyY (SCIAMACHY) MicroWave Radiometer (MWR) MEDium Resolution Image Spectrometer Instrument (MERIS) Advanced Synthetic Aperture Radar (ASAR) Doppler Orbitography and Radiopositioning Integrated by Satellite (DORIS) Global Ozone Monitoring by Occultation of Stars (GOMOS) Laser Retroreflector (LRR) Michelson Interferometer for Passive Atmospheric Sounding (MIPAS) Radar Altimeter-2 (RA-2)
ERS-1 & 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Radar Altimeter (RA) Along Track Scanning Radiometer (ATSR) Global Ozone Monitoring Experiment (GOME) Microwave radiometer (MWR) Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR) Wind Scatterometer (WS) The Precise Range And Range-Rate Equipment (PRARE)
SMOS	Soil Moisture and Ocean Salinity mission

Chinese EO data

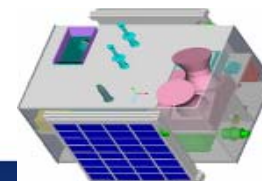
Satellite	Instruments
Beijing-1	Multi-Spectral Imager (MSI)
CBRS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CCD Camera (CBERS-01 and CBERS-02) Infrared Multispectral Scanner (IRMSS) (CBERS-01 and CBERS-02) Multispectral Camera (MUX) (CBERS-03 and CBERS-04) Wide Field Imager (WFI) (All CBERS satellites)
FY-3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Earth Radiation Measurement (ERM) Medium Resolution Spectra Imager (MERSI) Microwave Humidity Sounder (MWHs) Total Ozone Unit (TOU) Visible and Infrared Radiometer (VIRR)
HJ-1-A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hyper-spectrum Imager Wide field multi-spectrum camera
HJ-1-B	Infrared scanner
HJ-1-C	Synthetic aperture radar

Launched 2 Nov. 2009

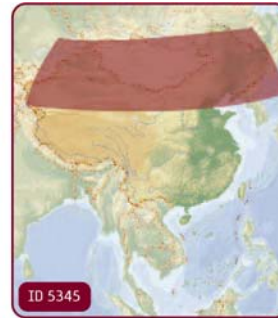
CAL / VAL area over China desert area



Optical constellation now in orbit



Test Sites by Project



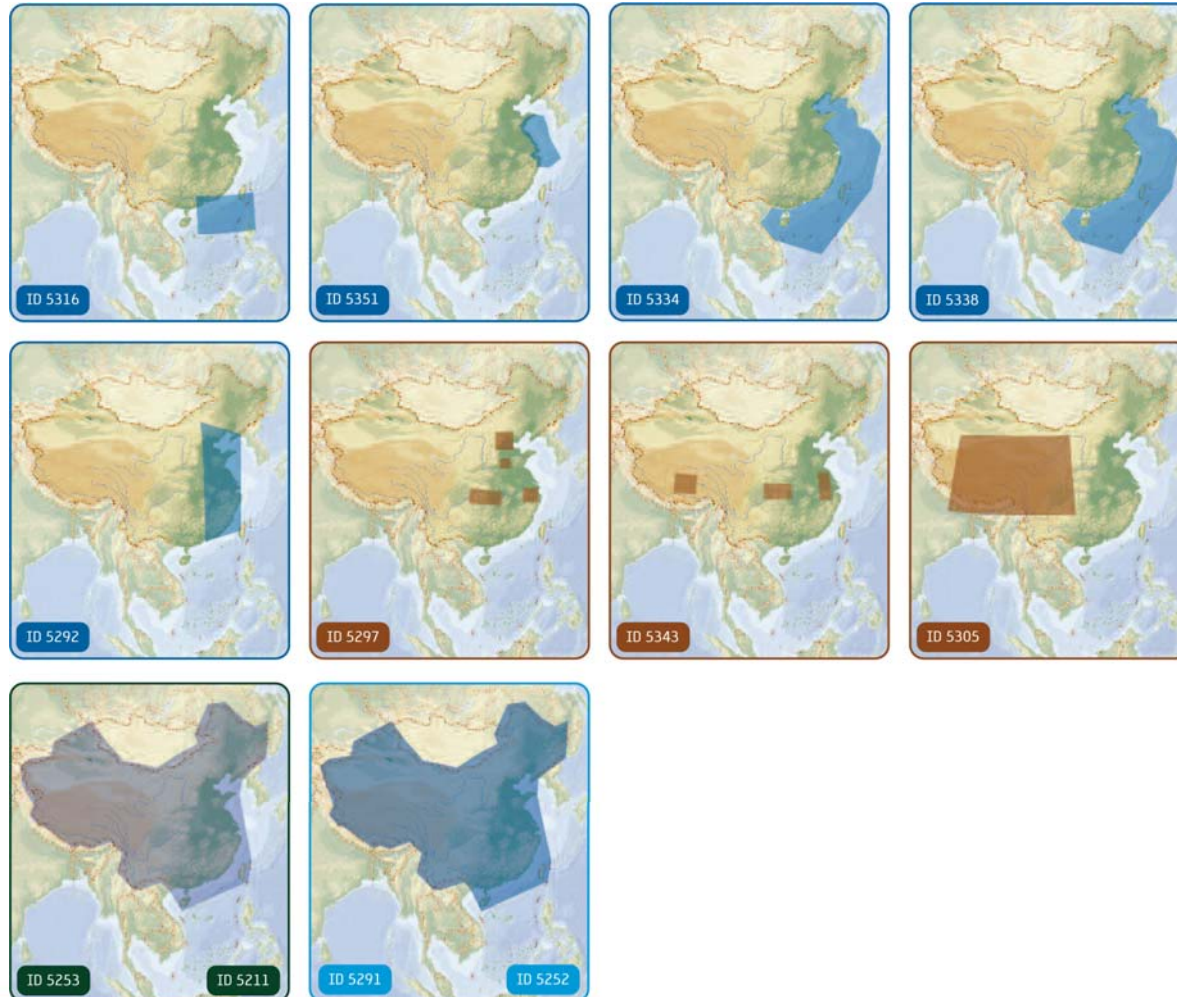
Hazards projects



Land & Environment projects



Test Sites by Project



Oceanography and Coastal Zones projects

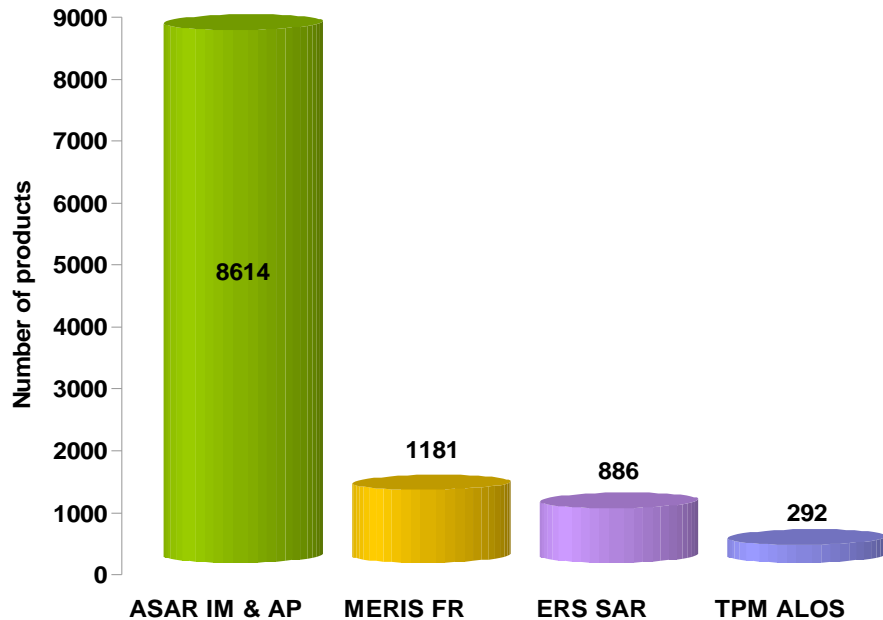
Topographic Mapping projects

Atmosphere projects

CAL/VAL projects

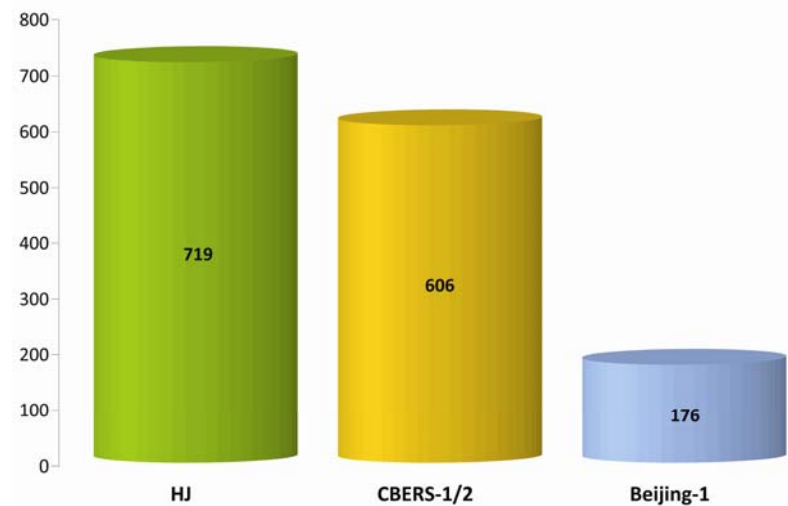
EO Data Delivery – since KO

ESA and TPM HBR Data (June 2011)
Total of 10973 high bit rate scenes



NOTE: LBR data delivered via ftp are not tracked and therefore not counted

Chinese Data (Jan. 11)
Total of 1788 scenes



NOTE: FY data delivered by internet are not tracked and therefore not counted

Dragon 2 Programme

- Science and application development
 - Background, Objectives
 - Project thematics
 - Data available via Dragon 2 and test sites
- **Results and reporting**
 - **Symposia & Joint Scientific Publication ESA SP-684**
 - **Brochures**
 - **Dragon 2 website**
- Dragon training and academic exchanges
 - Advance training courses
 - Young scientists & Academic exchanges
- Dragon 2 results

2008 Kick-Off Symposium

Participation by 344 European and Chinese Scientists

科技部—欧洲空间局“龙计划”一期总结研讨会暨二期启动会
DRAGON 1 FINAL RESULTS AND DRAGON 2 KICK OFF SYMPOSIUM

21-25 April, 2008 Beijing, China



2009 Barcelona Symposium

142 participants, ppts on-line at: <http://dragon2.esa.int>



Opening by ESA EO director
Prof. Volker Liebig

2010 Mid Term Guilin Symposium

Participation by 252 European and Chinese Scientists



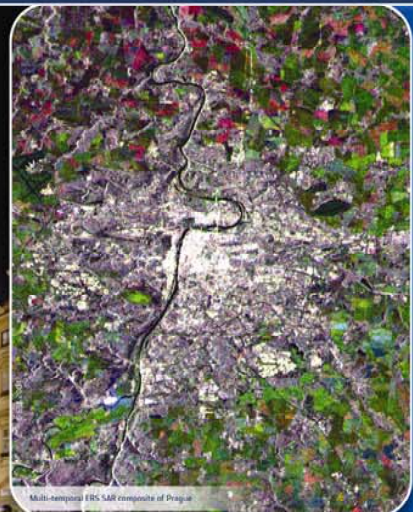
Opening by
**Vice Minister
MOST Dr. Cao
Jianlin**





ESA-MOST Dragon 2 Programme 2011 DRAGON 2 SYMPOSIUM

20-24 June 2011 | Prague | Czech Republic



	MONDAY 20 JUNE	TUESDAY 21 JUNE	WEDNESDAY 22 JUNE	THURSDAY 23 JUNE	FRIDAY 24 JUNE			
08:30-10:00	REGISTRATION (08:30-09:30)	AUDITORIUM OPENING SESSION	Parallel sessions		Parallel sessions			
	Team meetings		ID. 5341 DROUGHT MON.	ID. 5316 MON. CHINA SEAS	ID. 5295 EO & SPORT EVENTS	ID. 5290 SEA ICE	ID. 5279 CROP MON	PROJECTS SUMMARIES
10:00-10:30	Coffee break	Coffee break & photo call	Coffee break		Coffee break		Coffee break	
10:30-12:00	Team meetings	Parallel sessions		Parallel sessions		ID. 5345 COAL FIRES	ID. 5305 SEISMOL.	PROJECTS SUMMARIES (CONT.) CLOSING
		ID. 5252 SMOS CALVAL	ID. 5351 WATER QUALITY	ID. 5253 AMFIC	ID. 5314 FOREST ECOSYS.			
12:00-14:00	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch		Lunch		Lunch	
14:00-15:30	Team meetings	Parallel sessions		Parallel sessions		LOCAL TOUR		
		ID. 5322 HYDROLOGY	ID. 5292 RIVER DELTAS	ID. 5291 LIDAR CALVAL	ID. 5344 POL-InSAR			
15:30-16:00	Coffee break	Coffee break	Coffee break					
16:00-17:30	Team meetings	Parallel sessions		Parallel sessions				
		ID. 5281 WATER RES.	ID. 5338 COASTAL ZONES	ID. 5311 EGOMO	ID. 5319 CROPS IN CO2 BUDGET	ID. 5258 FOREST FIRES	ID. 5297 TERRAIN MEASUREMENT	
		YOUNG SCIENTISTS POSTER SESSION & WELCOME SOCIAL (18:00-20:00)						

“Changes to the Presentations’ Programme”

Presentation changes will be posted outside the session rooms

- Please check for changes and up-dates **on a daily basis**



中国科技部-欧洲空间局合作“龙计划”二期
“龙计划”二期2011年学术研讨会
捷克 布拉格 2011年6月20-24日

ESA-MOST Dragon 2 Programme
2011 DRAGON 2 SYMPOSIUM
20-24 June 2011 | Prague | Czech Republic

PROGRAMME

Abstracts in English & Chinese on the USB key

Programme in .pdf



Opening Session – The Majakovsky Hall

Tuesday, June 21, 2011
08:30 - 10:10 Chairs: Zhang Guocheng; Maurice Borgeaud

- 08:30 Welcome speech by Jan Kolar (CSO)
- 08:40 Opening remarks by ESA Head of EO Science Application & Future Technologies Dept., Maurice Borgeaud
- 08:50 Opening remarks by NRSCC Director General, Zhang Guocheng
- 09:00 ESA EO missions and future programmes, ESA Representative
- 09:25 Chinese EO missions and future programme, NRSCC Representative
- 09:50 Up-date on the Dragon 2 Programme, plans for Dragon 3, Yves-Louis Desnos & Li Zengyuan

10.10 – 10.45 COFFEE BREAK & PHOTO CALL – Balcony of The Majakovsky

SMOS CAL/VAL ID. 5252 – The Social Hall

Tuesday, June 21, 2011
10:45 - 12:15 Chairs: Zhang Weiguo ; Bob Su

- 10:45 [Progress on SMOS CAL/VAL in China](#)
Zhang Weiguo¹; Li Dihui¹; Liu Hao¹; Xu Chuandong¹; Kerr, Yann²
¹Centre for Space Science and Applied Research, Chincademy of Sciences, (CHINA);
²CESBIO/CNES, France, (FRANCE)

WATER QUALITY ID. 5351 – The Rals Hall

Tuesday, June 21, 2011
10:45 - 12:15 Chairs: Zhou Yunxuan

- 10:45 [Remote Sensing of low Salinity in the outer Changjiang Estuary, East China Sea](#)
Pan, Delu¹; Bai, Yan²; He, Xianqiang²; Tao, Bangyi²; Lei, Hui²
¹State Key Laboratory of Satellite Ocean Environment Dynamics, Second Institute of Oceanography, State, (CHINA);
²State Key Laboratory of Satellite Ocean Environment Dynamics, Second Institute of Oceanography, State, (CHINA)

AMFIC ID. 5253 – The Majakovsky Hall

Tuesday, June 21, 2011
10:45 - 12:15 Chairs: Ronald van der A ; Zhang Peng

- 10:45 [Air Quality Monitoring and Forecasting in China](#)
Van der A, Ronald ; Mijling, Bas ; Kelder, Hennie
KNMI, (NETHERLANDS)
- 11:10 [Satellite Remote Sensing Atmospheric Compositions, Products Validation and Data Application in China](#)
Zhang Peng
National Satellite Meteorological Center, Chinese Meteorological Administration, (CHINA)
- 11:35 [Study on Spatiotemporal Variation of Mid-upper Tropospheric Methane over China by Satellite Observations](#)
Zhang, Xinying
National Satellite Meteorological Center, (CHINA)

Progress on SMOS CAL/VAL in China

Zhang Weiguo¹; Li Dihui¹; Liu Hao¹; Xu Chuandong¹; Kerr, Yann²
¹Centre for Space Science and Applied Research, Chincademy of Sciences, CHINA; ²CESBIO/CNES, France, FRANCE

SMOS is the second Earth Explorer opportunity mission (ESA led with CNES and CDTI) which was selected in 1999, initially launched in 2009. It uses a new technique (2D interferometry) to provide global measurements from space of key variables (moisture and sea surface salinity) for the first time. The average resolution of SMOS is about 43 Km with global coverage point of the surface can be seen with several angles and maximum time (equator) between two acquisitions is 3 days. SMOS has suffered from Radio frequency interferences (RFI) severely over Europe-Asia even though it is operated in a pass-protected band preserved for astronomy observation (no active transmission from satellite to ground). The consequence declines sharply and has no obvious measure to solve it unless RFI sources are mitigated. The paper has given a brief RFI situation in China and relative actions that are relevant to this project.

A radiometer for observing L-band Emission from Taklamakan desert (LeTak radiometer) has been constructed. The radiometer designed to conduct a ground measurement of brightness temperature in centre of Taklamakan desert in purpose of giving point for vicarious calibration of SMOS. LeTak is operated with a central frequency of 1.4135GHz, 19MHz bandwidth (3dB figure while about 15 degree antenna beamwidth. LeTak is in test near Beijing, results are reported in this paper. CAL/VAL activities should be based on fully understanding of satellite data, reliable measurement instruments and then the paper focus on these three aspects, especially progresses that are made in the past year.

SMOS卫星在中国区域定标与真实性检验的进展

张卫国防 刘浩 晋传东 李彦刚
1中国空间与生物圈研究中心(CESIO/CNES) 2法国空间与生物圈研究中心(CESIO/CNES)
SMOS是由欧空局和法国宇航局、西班牙太空中心领导的第二期对地探测计划(欧空局对地观测计划之一)卫星。该卫星计划于1999年通过甄选、发射。SMOS首次采用新技术(二维干涉仪)对关键变量(土壤湿度和海面盐度)从太空提供全球观测。对于地球上给定点其平均分辨率可达多角多频观测。最大重访时间在赤道3天。
SMOS卫星自发射后在欧亚大陆受到了严重的来自地面的无线电干扰。由于卫星上的主载频传感器是二维合成孔径辐射计。仪器本身无无线频段内的微波辐射与散射。因此它本质上是一个高灵敏度的微波接收设备。数据质量受无线电干扰严重影响且唯一有效的办法是设法将辐射计频率内所有卫星在中国区域受到无线电干扰的地点和与本项目相关的干扰。
本项目已研制了一台用于观测塔克拉玛干沙漠L波段微波辐射的微波辐射计LeTak。该仪器的研制目的是为了在塔克拉玛干沙漠的腹地开展地面提供地面定标的参考点。LeTak的中心工作频率为1.4135GHz, 19MHz带宽, 3dB噪声系数和15度波束宽度。本文介绍了对该仪器在北京附近开展最新结果。

卫星地面定标与真实性检验需要基于对卫星数据的透彻理解、可靠的观测仪器以及有合理可行的科学计划。本文将在这三方面着重介绍近一年来

Remote Sensing of low Salinity in the outer Changjiang Estuary, East China Sea

Pan, Delu¹; Bai, Yan²; He, Xianqiang²; Tao, Bangyi²; Lei, Hui²
¹State Key Laboratory of Satellite Ocean Environment Dynamics, Second Institute of Oceanography, CHINA
²State Key Laboratory of Satellite Ocean Environment Dynamics, Second Institute of Oceanography, CHINA

The absorption coefficient of color dissolved organic matter (CDOM) was found to be good relative plume systems, and consequently, the satellite-derived absorption coefficient of CDOM (aCDOM) of synthetic salinity field of the plume area in many researches. East China Sea (ECS) is influenced by especially in the summer. The relationships between aCDOM and Sea Surface Salinity (SSS) were covering four seasons. Since the CDOM mainly came from the terrestrial input carried by the river was various and affected by the change of river discharge, photobleaching and other complicated processes. Meanwhile, CDOM was accumulated during the phytoplankton growth, and the conservative relationship between the blooms and the open ocean where there were less terrestrial CDOM. Stable relationship was found in small seasonal change, and there were somewhat dispersed in spring and autumn bloom, and the stable. Remote sensing algorithm of CDOM was developed in this area, and the images of satellite in 1998 and 2003 had proved that the model was stable and applicable.

长江冲淡水遥感反演研究

潘德炉, 白雁, 何贤强, 陶邦一, 雷惠
卫星海洋环境动力学国家重点实验室, 国家海洋局第二海洋研究所, 杭州, 中国
在大多数河口和冲淡水系统中, 都发现水体中有色溶解有机物(CDOM, 又称黄色物质)吸收系数与盐度呈现良好反演的黄色物质吸收系数可获得冲淡水影响区域的盐度场。东海海洋环境受长江冲淡水的影响非常大, 尤其在夏天。通过长江口及东海9个航次的现场观测数据, 分析了黄色物质吸收系数和盐度的关系, 并探讨了黄色物质在东海区域河流输入的陆源有机物, 淡水端元CDOM吸收系数的变化较大, 主要受河流量、光降解作用及河口系统复杂过程浮游植物生长会产生原生的CDOM, 使黄色物质与盐度的保守性发生改变, 这在藻华或受陆源影响较小的离岸过程航次的航次数据, 发现尽管CDOM吸收系数和盐度的关系存在一些季节性变化, 但两者的关系在盐度10-30psu区间仍比较冬季的关系最稳定。夏季次之。利用针对东海区域建立的CDOM遥感反演算法及SeaWiFS卫星资料, 反演获得了1998证明了本文建立的利用CDOM吸收系数反演盐度算法的稳定性和适用性。

ESA & TPM EO data support desk

Raeffale Rigoli is here from 20 to 22 June, please contact him to discuss data ordering issues for the following missions

- Envisat
- ERS-1 & 2
- SMOS
- Cryosat
- PROBA

Chinese EO data support desk

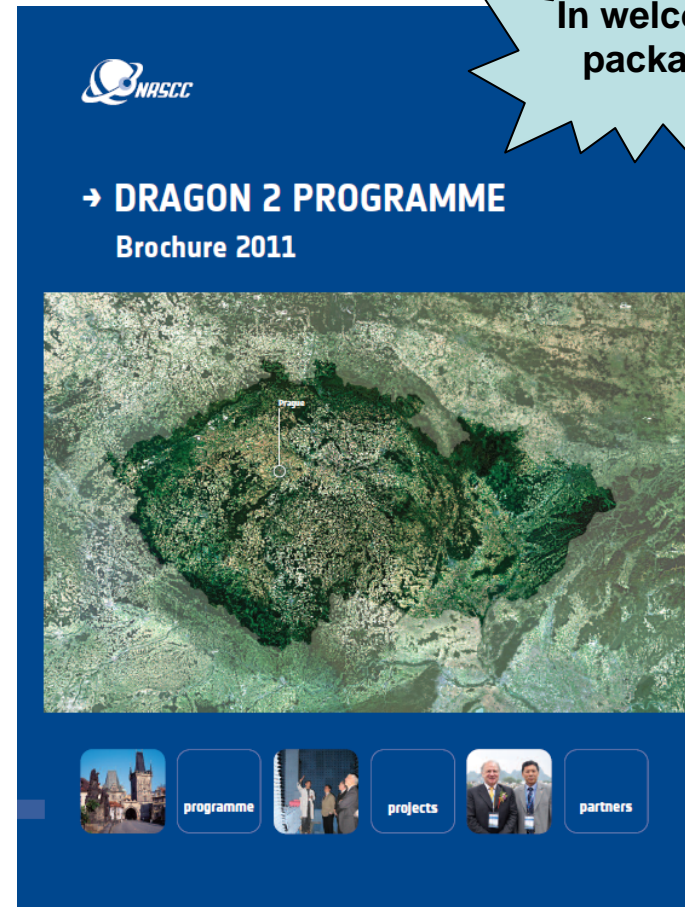
Gao Zhihai is here for the week, please contact her to discuss data ordering issues for the following missions

- Beijing-1
- CBERS
- FY-3
- HJ-1-A
- HJ-1-B

2009 & 2011 brochures

Programme, projects' latest results and partners

In welcome package

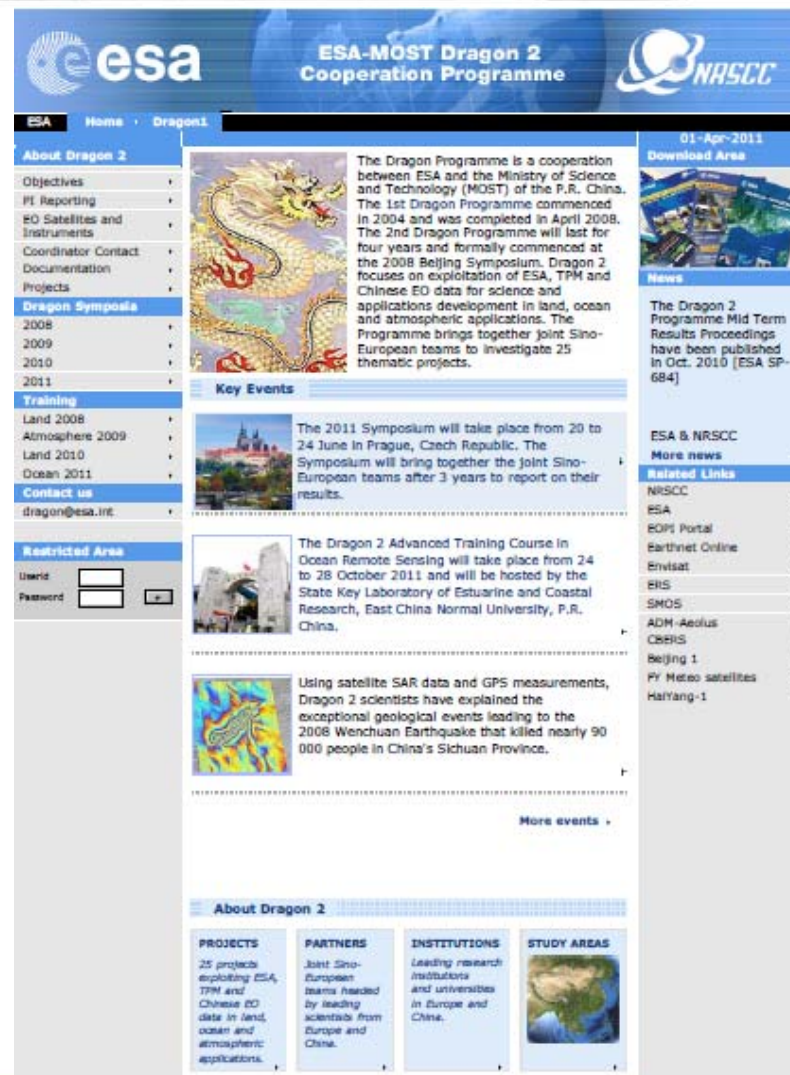


Dragon 2 Web site

<http://dragon2.esa.int/>

Info. & reporting portal

- News & Events
- Projects, partners & study areas
- Symposia:
 - programmes
 - abstracts
 - presentations
- ESA, TPM & Chinese EO missions
- Access to documentation
 - EO data ordering
 - 2009 & 2011 brochures
- Advanced training courses:
 - registration & programmes
 - lecturers & content
- Mid and final term proceedings



The screenshot shows the ESA-MOST Dragon 2 Cooperation Programme website. The header includes the ESA and NASCC logos and the title 'ESA-MOST Dragon 2 Cooperation Programme'. The main content area features a large image of a dragon and text describing the programme's objectives and key events. A sidebar on the left contains navigation links for 'About Dragon 2', 'Training', and 'Restricted Area'. A sidebar on the right includes a 'Download Area', 'News', and 'Related Links' sections. The 'About Dragon 2' section at the bottom provides information on projects, partners, institutions, and study areas.

Dragon 2 Programme

- Science and application development
 - Background, Objectives
 - Project thematics
 - Data available via Dragon 2 and test sites
- Results and reporting
 - Symposia & Joint Scientific Publication ESA SP-684
 - Brochures
 - Dragon 2 website
- **Dragon training and academic exchanges**
 - **Advance training courses**
 - **Young scientists & Academic exchanges**
- Dragon 2 results

DRAGON 2 ▶ Advanced Training Course in Land Remote Sensing “龙计划”第二期陆地遥感高级培训班

Topics

- Current and future Sino, ESA & TPM EO missions, instruments and data
- Access to ESA, TPM and Chinese EO data
- Principles and advanced theory of optical, thermal and microwave remote sensing
- ESA EO data pre-processing with BEAM, NEST, POLSARPRO
- Processing and products in land applications

Lecturers: 8 European and 2 Chinese EO scientists

Participants: 60 doctoral & post doc. students

ESA-MOST DRAGON 2 PROGRAMME
2nd Advanced Training Course in Land Remote Sensing

武汉大学, 中国, 2008年10月13日-18日 Wuhan University, P.R. China, 13 -18 October 2008

ESA-MOST DRAGON 2 PROGRAMME Advanced training course in Atmospheric Remote Sensing
中国科技新-欧洲空间局合作“龙计划”一期 大气遥感高级培训班

Topics

- State of the art in space-based atmospheric science
- Key concepts of the ESA ERS and Envisat missions for atmospheric science
- Tools and methods for the exploitation of ERS and Envisat satellite data
- Theoretical and practical framework for further studies

Lecturers: 6 European and 3 Chinese EO scientists

Participants: 60 graduates, post grads. & doctorates

19 to 24 October 2009 | Nanjing University | Nanjing, P.R. China 南京大学, 中国, 2009年10月19日-24日

ESA-MOST DRAGON 2 PROGRAMME
Advanced training course in land remote sensing

Topics

- Sino, ESA & TPM EO missions, instruments & data
- Access to EO data
- Principles and advanced theory of optical, thermal and microwave remote sensing
- ESA EO data pre-processing with BEAM, NEST, POLSARPRO
- Processing and products in land applications

Lecturers: 6 Chinese and 8 European EO scientists

Participants: 80 Masters, doctoral & post Doc. students

ESA - MOST DRAGON 2 PROGRAMME 中国科技部-欧洲空间局合作“龙计划”二期
Advanced training course in land remote sensing 陆地遥感高级培训班

6-13 September 2010 | CASERI | Lanzhou P.R. China 中国科学院空天信息工程研究所 兰州, 中国 2010年9月6日-13日

ESA - MOST DRAGON 2 PROGRAMME
Advanced training course in land remote sensing

中国科技部-欧洲空间局合作“龙计划”二期
陆地遥感高级培训班

2011 Advanced Training Course

ESA-MOST Dragon 2 Programme
→ ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE
IN OCEAN REMOTE SENSING

24-29 October 2011 | State Key Laboratory of Estuarine and Coastal Research
East China Normal University | Shanghai, P.R. China

- 60 Participants, M.Sc., Ph.D. & post doc. Level
- 13 lecturers (10 European & 3 Chinese leading scientists)

Young Scientists training

- **ESA & NRSCC Programmes**
 - ESA side 21 young scientists gained post graduate qualifications or are doing post graduate research
 - NRSCC side 219 young scientists gained post graduate qualifications or did research, in which 42 gained Doctor Degree and 67 gained Master Degree
 - All young scientists report at the annual Symposia
 - Special poster session dedicated to presentation of their research
 - Awards for best poster papers at the Guilin Symposium
- **International Research Fellows hosted at ESRIN**
 - From June to Dec. 2010 Assoc. Prof. Zhang Lu – multi-frequency PSInSAR and DInSAR, 3 Gorges Dam
 - From July 2010 to Jan. 2011 – Prof. Jingsong Yang, validation of GLOBEWAVE SAR data



Summary & next steps

- **Dragon 2 Programme**
 - After 3 years of activity **12000+** **HBR** scenes delivered, **NRT LBR** delivery via ftp
 - **Publication of results:**
 - *Joint mid term proceedings (ESA SP-684)*
 - *2011 brochure (published June)*
 - *Publications in leading scientific journals*
 - Also sessions at **International Symposia**, e.g. **ISRSE-33 & -34**, **APSAR**
 - Training of **280 post graduate scientists** in **EO** exploitation by advanced courses
- **Next steps**
 - Hold the **final results' Symposium** in **Beijing** in **2012**
 - Publish the **final results proceedings** as a joint publication in **2012**



Proceedings of the Symposium

Dragon 2 Programme
Mid-Term Results
2010

17-21 May 2010
Guilin City, P.R. China



→ **DRAGON 2 PROGRAMME**
Brochure 2011



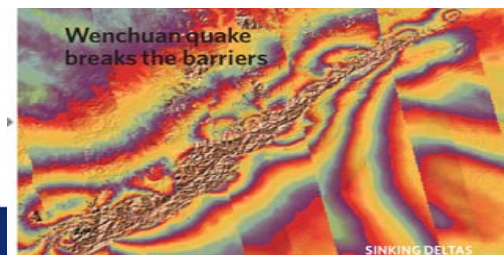
programme



projects



partners



➤ Front cover of Nature Geoscience

Part 2: Continuity beyond 2012..... Dragon 3 Programme

Dragon 3 Programme

- **Following success of Dragon 2 programme, ESA and NRSCC propose new 4 year programme collaboration**
 - Commencing June 2012, ending 2016
- **ESA & NRSCC EO Programmes**
 - ESA and Chinese proposing new and continuity missions from 2012 on
 - ESA e.g. Sentinels, existing & new Explorers
 - Chinese side e.g. CO₂ mission, Beijing-2, HJ-C SAR
- **Opportunity to form new joint Sino – European teams for science and application development**
- **A new Announcement of Opportunity will be made by ESA and NRSCC**
 - **AO Open 1st October 2011**
 - **AO Closed 1st December 2011**

AO content / themes (1)

Continuity of 25 topics under Dragon 2 covering:

Land and Environment

- Forest Ecosystems
- Urbanisation
- Croplands in CO2 Budget
- Drought Monitoring
- POLINSAR
- Hydrology
- Crop Monitoring
- Water Resources
- Sport Events Case Studies
- SMOS Cal/Val

Atmosphere

- Air Quality Monitoring
- Chemistry Climate Change
- LIDAR Cal/Val

Ocean and coastal zones

- Monitoring China Seas
- DRAGONESS
- Coastal Zones
- River Deltas
- Monitoring Water Quality

Hazards

- Coal Fires
- Wetlands
- Forest Fires
- Sea Ice Detection (ASAR)

Topographic Mapping & Measurement

- Topographic Measurement
- Crustal Deformation
- Monitoring Three Gorges

Theme	Sub-Theme
Atmosphere	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Atmospheric Constituents: Geophys. Retrieval ➤ Clouds, Aerosols, Surface Parameters ➤ UV Radiation ➤ Air Pollution^(D2) ➤ Trend Analysis^(D2), Assimilation ➤ Chemistry Models^(D2), Radiative transfer
CAL/VAL	➤ Calibration/Validation EO data^(D2)
Coastal zones monitoring	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Bathymetry mapping^(D2) ➤ River discharge mapping^(D2) ➤ Coastal protection and change monitoring (algae blooms, erosion assessment, water pollution...)
Geodesy	➤ Geodesy
Geology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Geological mapping ➤ Geodynamics ➤ Archaeology
Hazards	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Volcanoes monitoring ➤ Earthquakes^(D2) ➤ Earth motion^(D2) (Crust motion, Subsidence) ➤ Floods^(D2) ➤ Oil ➤ Fires^(D2) ➤ Landslides and Soil erosion^(D2) ➤ Damage assessment
Hydrology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Snow melt ➤ Soil moisture^(D2) ➤ Wetlands^(D2) ➤ Run-off ➤ Water cycle^(D2)

Theme	Sub-Theme
Ice	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Ice sheet mapping ➤ Ice-sheet dynamics and properties
Land environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Environment (Urban SAR-climatology^(D2), Global change...) ➤ Land surface temperature^(D2) ➤ Desertification
Methods	➤ Algorithm development, Software development, Product development
Oceanography	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Wind-wave^(D2) ➤ Primary production^(D2) (Geochemistry, Fisheries, SST...) ➤ Ocean dynamics^(D2) (Circulation, Sea currents, Sea-level, NRT...) ➤ Sea features^(D2) (Ship detection, Air-sea features...)
Renewable resources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Rice and Agriculture^(D2) ➤ Vegetation ➤ Forestry^(D2) ➤ Land cover/use mapping^(D2)
Sea-ice	➤ Sea-ice^(D2)
Topographic mapping	➤ DEMs^(D2)
Climate	➤ Climate & Climate Change
POLI nSAR applications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Methods^(D2) ➤ Algorithms^(D2) ➤ Products^(D2) ➤ Validation^(D2)

Proposed thematic and sub-thematic applications areas for science and application development under Dragon 3. (n.b. superscript D2 indicates application domain investigated under Dragon 2 (2008 to 2012))

Current & Future ESA-Chinese EO missions

Current ESA EO missions	
Satellite	Instruments
ENVISAT	AATSR, SCIAMACHY, MWR, MERIS, ASAR, DORIS, GOMOS, LRR, MIPAS, RA-2
ERS-1 & 2	RA, ATSR, GOME, MWR, SAR, WS, PRARE
Proba	CHRIS, HRC
ESA Explorer missions	
SMOS	MIRAS – Soil Moisture and Ocean Salinity mission
Cryosat-2	SIRAL – ice extent and thickness
GOCE	The Gravity field and steady-state Ocean Circulation Explorer (GOCE)
ADM (2013)	Atmospheric Dynamics Mission (ADM-Aeolus)
Swarm (2012)	Earth's magnetic field & dynamics
EarthCARE (2016)	Clouds & aerosols
ESA future missions (from 2012 to 2020)	
Sentinel-1 A/B (2013/2015)	C-band wide swath interferometric SAR
Sentinel-2 A/B (2013/2016)	Multi spectral imaging land applications
Sentinel-3 A-B (2013/2017)	Wide Swath ocean colour, vegetation, sea land surface temperature, altimetry
Sentinel-4 (2019)	Geostationary atmospheric
Sentinel-5 Precursor (2014)	Atmospheric composition monitoring

Current Chinese EO missions	
Satellite	Instruments
Beijing-1	Multi-Spectral Imager (MSI)
CBERS	CCD Camera (Note CBERS-01 and CBERS-02 archive only) Infrared Multispectral Scanner (IRMSS) (CBERS-01 and CBERS-02) Multispectral Camera (MUX) (Note CBERS-03 and CBERS-04 data policy TBC) Wide Field Imager (WFI) (All CBERS satellites)
HY-1 A/B	Chinese Ocean Colour and Temperature Scanner (COCTS) Coastal Zone Imager - CCD Camera (CZI)
FY-3	Earth Radiation Measurement (ERM) Medium Resolution Spectra Imager (MERSI) Microwave Humidity Sounder (MWHs) Total Ozone Unit (TOU) Visible and Infrared Radiometer (VIRR)
HJ-1-A	Hyper-spectrum Imager Wide field multi-spectrum camera
HJ-1-B	Infrared scanner
HJ-1-C (2012)	Synthetic aperture radar (Sband SAR launch 2012?)
China future missions (from 2012)	
CO2 (2015)	CO2 mission
CBERS 2C (2012)	New mission
CFOSAT (2014)	F/Cn cooperation (TBC)
HY2 (TBC)	(TBC)
Beijing 2 (2013)	Constellation of 3 satellites access TBD in 2013

* Green – in preparation, Yellow –in preparation and contribution to Dragon 3 to be confirmed

Young & Dragon Scientists

- **Young Scientists**
 - continue support for MSc. Ph.D. and post doc. Level research on per project
- **Annual reporting at Symposia**
 - Poster sessions
 - Prizes at mid term and final results Symposium
- **International research fellows at ESRIN**
 - 6 month fellowships in land, ocean & atmosphere research

Advanced Training Courses

- **Continuity of 6 day training courses in:**
 - Land
 - Atmosphere
 - Ocean
- **New themes**
 - Cryosphere, Climate change
 - Interaction between land / ocean / atmosphere

AO Schedule

AO Approval & acceptance by ESA & MOST	ESA PBEO : 27 & 28 Sept. 2011 MOST: Sept. 2011
Opening of the call for proposals	1 Oct. 2011
Deadline for submission of proposals	1 Dec. 2011
Proposal evaluations	By 1st Jan. 2012
ESA/MOST-NRSCC review meeting	10 Jan. 2012
Revision of final list of proposals ready for approval by ESA & MOST	17 Jan. 2012
Notification of evaluation to Pls	Following ESA PBEO Feb. 2012 Target date 1st Mar. 2012